# WCET Journal

Volume 42 Number 2 June 2022

Official Journal of The World Council of Enterostomal Therapists<sup>®</sup> and International Inter-professional Wound Care Group

#### **Editorial**

Bespoke approaches to wound management

From the President and President-Elect Making Norma's dreams a reality - a team effort

News and views
Around the WCET® world

#### Original investigation

Fluid handling dynamics and durability of silver-containing gelling fibre dressings tested in a robotic wound system

#### Original article

Designing an effective questionnaire in wound care

#### Original article

Clinical outcome of injuries in people assisted in a stomal therapy nursing outpatient clinic in northeastern Brazil

Evidence summary: low- and middle-income countries WHAM evidence summary: Aloe vera for treating burns



## World Council of Enterostomal Therapists® Journal

Volume 42 Number 2 June 2022

## Official Journal of The World Council of Enterostomal Therapists® and International Inter-professional Wound Care Group

#### **IIWCG** office bearers

#### President

Hiske Smart RN, MA(Nur), PG Dip
(WHTR — UK), IIWCC (Can)
Clinical Nurse Specialist — Hyperbaric and Wound Care Unit
King Hamad University Hospital
Kingdom of Bahrain

#### Chief Executive Officer

**Gulnaz Tariq** RN, IIWCC, MSc President, WUWHS

Unit Manager for Wound Care Sheikh Khalifa Medical City Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates

#### **Publications**

Hiske Smart RN, MA(Nur), PG Dip (WHTR — UK), IIWCC (Can) Clinical Nurse Specialist — Hyperbaric and Wound Care Unit King Hamad University Hospital Kingdom of Bahrain

World Council of Enterostomal Therapists<sup>®</sup> Journal

ISSN 0819-4610

Copyright ©2022

#### ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Non-member individuals £60 Institutions £120

#### **PUBLISHED QUARTERLY BY**



10 Walters Drive
Osborne Park WA 6017 Australia
Tel +61 8 6154 3911
Email admin@cambridgemedia.com.au
www.cambridgemedia.com.au

Advertising Sales Simon Henriques simonh@cambridgemedia.com.au

Publisher Greg Paull Copy editor Ceridwen Clocherty Design and layout Gordon McDade

#### **Contents**

#### **Editorial**

Bespoke approaches to wound management

10

News and views

Around the WCET® world

From the President and President-Elect

Making Norma's dreams a reality - a team effort

12

#### Original investigation

Fluid handling dynamics and durability of silver-containing gelling fibre dressings tested in a robotic wound system Aleksei Orlov, Adi Lustig, Angela Grigatti and Amit Gefen

15

#### Original article

Designing an effective questionnaire in wound care John Stephenson 24

30

#### Original article

Clinical outcome of injuries in people assisted

in a stomal therapy nursing outpatient clinic in northeastern Brazil Luis Rafael Leite Sampaio, Silvânia Miranda da Silva, Francisca Clarisse de Sousa Tays Pires Dantas, Fernanda Helen Gomes da Silva, Luana de Souza Alves, Sara Teixeira Braga, José Lucas de Souza, Naftale Alves dos Santos Gadelha Ana Maria Parente Garcia Alencar and Woneska Rodrigues Pinheiro

Evidence summary: low- and middle-income countries WHAM evidence summary: Aloe vera for treating burns *Emily Haesler* 

36

**Disclaimer** Opinions expressed in the *WCET\* Journal* are those of the authors and not necessarily those of the World Council of Enterostomal Therapists\*, the editor, the editorial board or Cambridge Media.

The WCET® mission is to lead the global advancement of specialised professional nursing care for people with ostomy, wound or continence needs

The WCET<sup>®</sup> Journal has a strategic Sustaining Journal Partnership with these companies. Their commitment to supporting the Journal with advertising helps the WCET<sup>®</sup> to achieve its mission.















### Bespoke approaches to wound management

For referencing Prentice J. Bespoke approaches to wound management. WCET® Journal 2022;42(2):7 DOI https://doi.org/10.33235/wcet.42.2.7

Different situations often require a bespoke approach or service to address an underlying issue.

The contents of this issue, in conjunction with the Journal Supplement, highlight a variety of clinical, educational and experimental research issues with authors offering bespoke solutions.

Within the Congress Supplement, Plate identifies in his Editorial the importance of "tailoring ostomy care" to meet the needs of and improve quality of life for people with stomas. Colwell goes on to further discuss the importance of peristomal skin protection and the critical factors of correctly assessing the size and shape of the stoma when considering an appropriate pouching system to ensure an effective seal to prevent leakages. Hansen and colleagues define the term 'peristomal body profile' and describe how a modified Delphi approach was used to engage stomal therapy nurses' opinions to form consensus statements on peristomal body profiling and the use of convexity post-operatively. We are most appreciative of Coloplast's support of the WECT® in providing this supplementary information.

Hiske Smarte, incoming president of the International Interprofessional Wound Care Group (IIWCG) discusses how the IIWCG adopted a hybrid approach to host the World Union of Wound Healing Society's Conference in Abu Dhabi in March 2022, thereby overcoming the challenges and stressors presented by the COVID-19 pandemic. These strategies ensured attending and virtual delegates reaped the benefits of all speakers' advice.

Similarly in the President and President Elects message, emulation of such strategies to facilitate hosting of the joint WCET® / WOCN Congress in Fort Worth, Texas is alluded to.

Orlov et al, within their article 'Fluid handling dynamics and durability of silver-containing gelling fibre dressings tested in a robotic wound system' discuss a novel bespoke approach to simultaneously testing fluid absorbency and retention (sorptivity) and durability properties of two gelling fibre dressings and their interactions with secondary dressings in a simulated wound environment. The importance of clinicians having a greater understanding of these dressing properties

within both the primary and secondary dressings as evaluated and to assist with clinical decision-making are explained.

Questionnaires are an often-used method to obtain clinical information. Well-designed questionnaires assist investigators to elicit and analyse the information they require to examine, analyse, and propose solutions to ameliorate an issue. Dr John Stephenson, in his second article related to statistics, specifically addresses the use of questionnaires within the arena of wound management. He guides us to reflect on and consider inherent factors prior to and during questionnaire design. These include study sample selection; factors to be studied; formulating and scoring questions asked; how to maximise response rates; and how to refine a questionnaire through pilot processes. Following this advice, the principles of which are applicable to any wound ostomy or continence scenario, means investigators will have a bespoke tool that provides the best opportunity for them to understand the issue under investigation and devise an appropriate response.

Complex chronic wounds in Brazil, it is suggested, are a public health issue with associated financial implications. Consequently a Stomal Therapy Nurse (STN)-led wound management outpatient clinic was established in the Cariri Ceará region of Brazil. Sampaio et al describe the results of a retrospective clinical audit on wound types and wound healing outcomes of patients who presented to the STN-led wound management outpatient clinic for wound care and postulate whether this bespoke service will assist in the prevention and management of community-acquired wounds.

In low-income countries treatment of wounds in a bespoke manner is often by default due to the necessity to use locally available non-expensive materials. Haesler provides a summary of the properties, advantages and disadvantages associated with the use of Aloe vera for treating burn wounds concluding that Aloe vera presents a cost-effective management option.

In concluding this Editorial I would like to acknowledge the recipients of the inaugural WCET® Norma N Gill President's Award recipients Paula Erwin-Toth, Sally J Gill-Thompson and Dr Diane L Krasner for their life-long and outstanding contributions to the profession.

Continued on page 13